



INITIATIVES IN HEALTH CARE DELIVERY- KERALA

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KERALA STATE – BASELINE INFO



Total population 3.34 crores

Districts	14
Corporations	6
Grama Panchayaths	942
Municipalities	87
Pop.growth rate	4.9%
Sex ratio	1084
Literacy rate (total)	>96%
Density of population	860/sq.km
Access to protected drinking water .	70% -rural 85% -urban

HISTORIC FEATURES OF KERALA

- Land reforms – as early as 1957.
- Educational reforms – 1960 –
- High women literacy over the past century.
- Decentralization in planning and administration-
strong Panchayath raj system.
- Politically active population.
- Strong Primary Health Care system even during the
Travancore dynasty rule.

Key Health Indicators

Health Indicators	Kerala	India
Life expectancy	Male : 71.40 Female : 76.30	Male : 62.60 Female : 64. 20
Birth rate	14.9	21.6
Death rate	6.9	7.0
TFR	1.8	2.5
MMR	61	154
IMR	12 *	42
Neonatal mortality rate	7	35
Under 5 mortality rate	14	69

NEWER INITIATIVES

- Nava Kerala Mission.
- Linking SDG goals 3,4,11, and 15 .
- Health sector initiative – “ARDRAM” Mission.
- Social Determinants of Health- Education, Housing, Agriculture. Specific missions.
- Functional UPHCs.
- Palliative care program. WHO model.
- Effective Hospital Management Committees. 3 tired system.
- Generic drug distribution system.

“ARDRAM”

- Care With Compassion.
- Patient friendly Hospitals.
- Standardization of treatments, cost reduction.
- 170 Family Health centers.
- e-Health- Electronic Medical records
- OP transformation.
- Comprehensive Primary Health care- linkage with LSG plans.
- Tribal Health Program for state

“Ardram”

Administrative structure

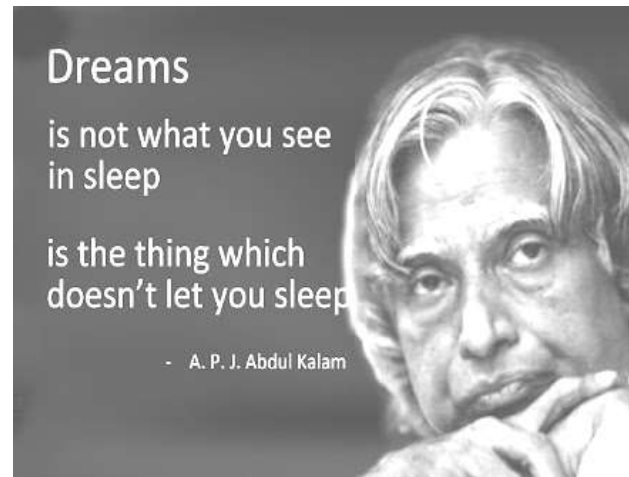
- Special Govt Order for Ardram mission.
- Task force under the chairmanship of Chief Minister.
- Mission Secretary – ACS Health & FW.
- Minister of Health and Minister of finance- Vice chairpersons.
- Co- chairpersons- Minsiters for LSG, Civil Supplies.
- Special invitee- Leader of Opposition.
- Members...

Other initiatives

- New Born screening program.
- Trauma care centers.
- District Mental Health program.
- GBV programs. SAFE kits for facilitating legal procedures in GBV.
- SDG linked Communicable disease elimination programs- Malaria, ELF, TB, and reduction in Water borne infections.
- Adaptation efforts to health impacts of Climate change.

State Specific SDG Goals- 2020

- Reduction in MMR to 30.
- Reduce IMR to 8.
- Reduce < 5 MR to 9.
- Reduction in Water borne disease by 50%.
- Elimination of Indigenous Malaria, Lymphatic Filariasis and Leprosy
- Reduction of death due to TB by 35%
- Reduce Preventable deaths due to NCD by 30%
- Reduce initiation of young adults to alcohol and tobacco by 30%



THANK YOU